

Worksheet 2. Pronounce the alphabet.

Red characters are not shaped like their English equivalent. Vowels have blue backgrounds. Consonants have white backgrounds. Grey rows represent old, obsolete alphabet characters—they only appear as numerals by the first century.

Lower case.	Upper case.	Other forms.	Numeral.	English.	Name.	Pronunciation.	Example.
1. α	A	α ω	1	a	alpha	'ah' like <i>arch</i>	ἀρχή
2. β	B	β υ	2	b	beta	'b' like <i>biology</i>	βίος
3. γ	Γ	γ γ	3	g	gamma	'g' like <i>graphic</i>	γραφή
4. δ	Δ	δ λ	4	d	delta	'd' like <i>diagram</i>	διά
5. ε	E	ε ε	5	e	epsilon	'eh' like <i>exit</i>	έκ
Ϝ Ϛ	Ϝ Ϛ		6	w	digamma	'v' like <i>villa</i>	
6. ζ	Z	ζ β	7	z	zeta	'dz' like <i>zone</i>	ζώνη
7. η	H	η η	8	e	eta	'ay' like <i>air</i>	ήρ
8. θ	Θ	θ θ	9	th	theta	'th' like <i>theater</i>	θέατρον
9. ι or ι	I	ι ι	10	i	iota	'i' like <i>isthmus</i>	ισθμός
10. κ	K	κ υ	20	k	kappa	'k' like <i>cosmic</i>	κόσμος
11. λ	Λ	λ λ	30	l	lambda	'l' like <i>logic</i>	λόγος
12. μ	M	μ μ	40	m	mu	'm' like <i>martyr</i>	μάρτυς
13. ν	N	ν ν	50	n	nu	'n' like <i>new</i>	νέος
14. ξ	Ξ	ξ β	60	x	xi	'x' like <i>axiom</i>	ἀξίωμα
15. ο	O	ο ο	70	o	omicron	'o' like <i>optic</i>	ὀπτός
16. π	Π	π π	80	p	pi	'p' like <i>patriot</i>	πατήρ
Ϟ Ϛ	Ϟ Ϛ		90	q	koppa	'c' like <i>Corinth</i>	
17. ρ	P	ρ ρ	100	r	rho	'r' like <i>radius</i>	ῥάδις
18. σ or ϣ	Σ	σ σ	200	s	sigma	's' like <i>stomach</i>	στόμα
19. τ	T	τ τ	300	t	tau	't' like <i>type</i>	τύπος
20. υ	Υ	υ υ	400	u	upsilon	'oo' like <i>oops</i>	ῦψι
21. φ	Φ	φ φ	500	ph	phi	'f' like <i>photon</i>	φῶς
22. χ	X	χ χ	600	kh	chi	'kh' like <i>character</i>	χαρακτήρ
23. ψ	Ψ	ψ ψ	700	ps	psi	'ps', like <i>whoopsy</i>	ῦψι
24. ω	Ω	ω ω	800	o	omega	'oh' like <i>oh</i>	ὦ
Ϡ	Ϡ		900	ts	sampi	'ts' like <i>itsy</i>	